

First Name:
Family name:
Number:

First year - Bachelor's Degree
2023/2024

The second semester exam in legal terminology

Exercise N°1: translate the following words into Arabic: (2.5 points)

Process	مسار / عملية (0.5)
International Trade	التجارة الخارجية (0.5)
requirements	متطلبات (0.5)
Relative scarcity	الندرة النسبية (0.5)
Characteristics	خصائص (0.5)

Exercise N°2: translate the following words into English: (2.5 points)

Transparency (0.5)	الشفافية
Leadership (0.5)	القيادة
Exploitation (0.5)	الاستغلال
Public service (0.5)	مرفق عام
Civic society (0.5)	المجتمع المدني

Exercise N°3: Fill in the blanks with the following words: monarch, customs, constitutional, elected, political. (5points) (1pt to each word)

In a **constitutional** monarchy, there is usually an **elected** leader and parliament, who are centrally involved in **political** matters. The **monarch** has a symbolic role in holding up tradition and **customs**, but holds no real authority.

Exercise N°4: translate the following text into Arabic (7.5 points) (Lined word= 0.5 pt)

The economic problem is defined as the society's inability to satisfy all its human needs for goods and services in the face of resource scarcity and means of production.

The economic problem simply lies in the relative scarcity of the available economic resources in their various forms .

تعرف المشكلة الاقتصادية بأنها عدم قدرة المجتمع على اشباع جميع احتياجاته البشرية من السلع والخدمات في ظل ندرة الموارد ووسائل الإنتاج؛ فالمشكلة الاقتصادية تتمثل ببساطة في الندرة النسبية للموارد الاقتصادية المتاحة على اختلاف أنواعها.

Exercise N°5: give the definition of "Vote". (2.5 points)

Vote: is a formal expression of opinion or choice made by an individual or body of individuals, especially in an election. The means by which such expression is made; as a ballot, ticket, or show of hands.

Or...

Vote: to make an official choice for or against someone or something by casting a ballot, raising your hand, speaking your choice aloud, etc. or to make a decision about (someone or something) by voting, such as; presidential/parliamentary elections, Municipal Elections, referendum, etc